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**Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, June/July 2013**  
**Manufacturing Processes**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks:100

**Note: Answer FIVE full questions, selecting  
at least TWO questions from each part.**

**PART – A**

- 1 a. What is manufacturing process? (04 Marks)  
b. Explain different pattern. (06 Marks)  
c. What are pattern allowances? Explain. (05 Marks)  
d. With example differentiate, between additives and binders. (05 Marks)
- 2 a. Write a note on ingredients of sand mold. (04 Marks)  
b. Differentiate between pressurized and non pressurized gating system. (08 Marks)  
c. What are the requirements of a core sand? (04 Marks)  
d. Briefly explain the causes and remedies for casting defect. (04 Marks)
- 3 a. Differentiate between 'Talt type' and 'Squeeze type' molding machine. (06 Marks)  
b. Briefly explain : i) CO<sub>2</sub> molding ii) Shell molding. (08 Marks)  
c. What is 'Continuous casting'? (06 Marks)
- 4 a. What is welding? List out different welding processes. (04 Marks)  
b. Enumerate 'Oxy-Acetylene' welding. (04 Marks)  
c. Write a note on flame characteristics. (06 Marks)  
d. Differentiate between TIG and MIG welding process. (06 Marks)

**PART – B**

- 5 a. What are 'Soldering and Brazing'? How do they differ from welding? (06 Marks)  
b. Briefly explain : i) Magnetic particles inspection ii) Flourscent particle inspection. (08 Marks)  
c. Write a short note on:  
i) Ultrasonic inspection ii) X-ray radiography test. (06 Marks)
- 6 a. What is the influence of geometry of a cutting tool on machining? (06 Marks)  
b. During machining of C-25 steel with 0-10-6-6-8-90-1 mm (ORS) shaped frigid carbide cutting tool following observation were made.  
Depth of cut = 2 mm; Speed = 200 m/min  
Feed = 0.2 mm/revIn ; Thrust force = 850 N,  
Tangential cutting forces = 1600 N; Chip thickness = 0.39 mm  
Calculate i) Shear force ii) Frictional forces. (04 Marks)  
c. Enumerate the cutting parameter on tool life. (06 Marks)

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.  
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

- d. An aluminium component 90 mm long and 60 mm dia a machined with a depth of cut of 1.25 mm. Using following data determine speed that minimizes the cost and calculate corresponding tool life:
- Labour + over head cost = Rs. 20/Hr
  - Regrinding cost of tool = Rs.1 / edge
  - Tool changing time = 6 min
  - Load and unloading time of job = 20 sec.
  - Feed = 0.2 mm/revolution
  - $C = 300$
  - $\eta = 0.25$
- (04 Marks)
- 7 a. What are the basic requirements of a cutting tool material? (04 Marks)  
b. Write a note on derived properties and selection of a cutting fluid. (06 Marks)  
c. Briefly explain any two methods to measure tool tip temperature. (10 Marks)
- 8 a. Explain the need for non-traditional machining process. (04 Marks)  
b. Explain 'Electro chemical machining'. (08 Marks)  
c. Write a note on parameter affecting Abrasive jet machining. (08 Marks)

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